RADIOSPORT Or.. Why would I enter an Amateur **Radio Contest?** What's up with that? What's in it for me?

By Ray N6HE for the PVARC 4-17-2013

PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- × 1. What are these things called contests, anyway?
- × 2. Why would I want to get involved?
- × 3. Reasons why I might not want to....
- × 4. OK, I'll try it, but which one (or two)?
- × 5. Getting ready...
- × 6. Doing it!
- * 7. Review So what did I accomplish? What did I learn? Would I do it again? Why?

My definition: An organized amateur radio onthe-air activity where hams, for a variety of reasons and usually with specific more-or-less common goals, use their radio equipment to contact other.

X My expanded definition/description: Hams communicating with other hams, sometimes (but not always) trying to contact as many other stations as possible with each contact being as short as possible to allow more contacts to be made in the time period allowed. Some are as short as 30 minutes, and some are an entire year long! Variations include contacting other hams in as many areas/countries as possible, using as little power as possible, only females, rookies, only one mode (RTTY or PSK-31, e.g.), etc.

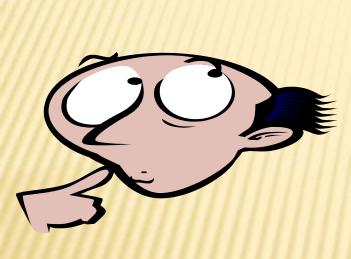
Senerally speaking it's a <u>game</u>, and hams play this game for all the reasons people play any game; plus, there are many additional benefits to amateur radio "contesting." As a matter of fact, there's a move afoot to call this type of operating event "Radiosport." You'll fit in somewhere!



× For most participants, there are no "losers," rather, everybody wins (because almost every person's goals are different). Every contester I've talked to says they've learned something from every contest they've ever entered, even if it's "Well, that doesn't work!" One ham recently put it perfectly when he said, "You don't learn anything when everything works."

There are SSB and CW and RTTY and PSK-31 and DX and exotic modes and HF and VHF/UHF and moonbounce and microwave and Hi/Low/REALLY Low power and antique "boatanchor" equipment, and various events structured as "contests." Basically, something for everyone (SEE THE WA7BNM CALENDAR)(next slide) almost all the time. Short ones. Long ones. You name it. I'm waiting for a contest to see how many left-handed albino females over 80 I can contact using only a whip antenna with battery power on CW!

What did Ray's dog "Sparky" teach him about contesting? Stay tuned.....





April 2013 contest listing, courtesy of WA7BNM

1700Z-2000Z, Apr 4

SARL 80m QSO Party

- <u>+</u> LZ Open **40m** Sprint Contest
- + SP DX Contest

+

- <u>+</u> CWops Mini-CWT Test
- <u>+</u> JIDX CW Contest
- <u>+ SKCC Weekend Sprintathon</u>
- <u>+</u> EU Spring Sprint, CW
- <u>+ Georgia</u> QSO Party
- <u>+</u> Hungarian Straight Key Contest
- + Holyland DX Contest
- + TARA Skirmish Digital Prefix Contest
- + ES Open HF Championship
- + CQ Manchester Mineira DX Contest
- <u>+</u> EU Spring Sprint, SSB
- + Michigan QSO Party
- + Ontario QSO Party
- + YU DX Contest
- <u>+</u> Run for the Bacon **QRP** Contest
- <u>+</u> **SK**CC Sprint
- + CWops Mini-CWT Test
- + 10-10 Int. Spring Contest, Digital
- <u>+</u> SP DX RTTY Contest
- + Helvetia Contest
- <u>+ QRP</u> to the Field
- + Florida QSO Party

0400Z-0800Z, Apr 6 1500Z, Apr 6 to 1500Z, Apr 7 1300Z, Apr 10 to 0400Z, Apr 11 0700Z, Apr 13 to 1300Z, Apr 14 1200Z, Apr 13 to 2359Z, Apr 14 1600Z-1959Z, Apr 13 1800Z, Apr 13 to 2359Z, Apr 14 1500Z-1700Z, Apr 14 2100Z, Apr 19 to 2100Z, Apr 20 0000Z-2359Z, Apr 20 0500Z-0859Z, Apr 20 1200Z, Apr 20 to 2359Z, Apr 21 1600Z-1959Z, Apr 20 1600Z, Apr 20 to 0400Z, Apr 21 1800Z, Apr 20 to 1800Z, Apr 21 2100Z, Apr 20 to 1700Z, Apr 21 0100Z-0300Z, Apr 22 0000Z-0200Z, Apr 24 1300Z, Apr 24 to 0400Z, Apr 25 0001Z, Apr 27 to 2359Z, Apr 28 1200Z, Apr 27 to 1200Z, Apr 28 1300Z, Apr 27 to 1259Z, Apr 28 1500Z, Apr 27 to 0300Z, Apr 28 1600Z, Apr 27 to 2159Z, Apr 28

- See how participating in a contest would increase your enjoyment of our hobby... what in particular do you want to get from Amateur Radio? How might this help you with your goal? What about things you haven't thought of yet?
- ELEARN STUFF about Ham Radio! Get involved in Field Day from the start! Watch everything and help set up and operate the gear. Learn! Ask questions..."Why'd you do it that way?"

***** FUN! LEARNING! ACCOMPLISHMENT! IMPROVEMENT (self/station)!

Senerally, this presentation applies to both HF and VHF (mostly HF), but some info will be for each

× What types of contests are there? DX, One mode, e.g., PSK31-SSB-CW-RTTY, etc., Some are true contests and some are <u>activity events</u>. VHF-UHF home and rover , Field Day, HF/VHF from home or at a friend's, Mini-DXpedition (like our PVARC Catalina IOTA trip). Something for everyone!

You could join contest club to see what that's all about - for fun (e.g., SCCC)

See your experience/skill envelope expanded into new areas and to new levels

Make it easy on yourself! Can't copy 40-45 WPM on CW? (Hint: I can't either!) Use aids like "CW GET", skimmers, Reverse Beacon Network, Spotting software

Improve your operating skills

- Getting through QSB, QRN, and QRM (and Lids!)

- Learn what works (propagation, communications technique, etc.) – see other ops' patterns, learn new "tricks," etc.

Learn your limitations and set goals to improve if you want
to ... (e.g., N6HE is limited in CW and SSB events by his typing speed
how to fix: learn to type faster and/or use a friend as a logger

- Learn what 5NN, A, T, and N mean when you're expecting a number! 5NN at 45 WPM? What does "TOO" mean on RTTY? 5NN?

- Two stations calling and you want to work both for sure? Stack 'em!

- Be an <u>efficient</u> communicator "Again?" VS "Well, there was another station QRM-ing you and..." I've simply sent "AGN?" 15x on RTTY – and completed the QSO

× {From Jeff K6JW} Logging for great CW operators has had great value for me over the years. I've been fortunate to have worked FD with two superb CW ops, Mike Gould (W6FI) and PVARC member Rocco Lardiere (N6KN). These guys are simply the best CW ops I've had the privilege of assisting. My code speed and ability to copy callsigns and contest exchanges have improved greatly over the years as I've struggled to keep up with them over hours of operating at a stretch. As you know, I'm not a contester by nature, but if you want to improve your CW skills, contesting is a great way to do it, and logging for a great operator is a way to do it without the anxiety of actually having to make the contacts, yourself. It was only after doing this with Mike and Rocco for awhile that I gained the confidence to call CQ in a contest rather than search and pounce.

On phone, learn creative ways to do things (or not): "No copy give me another phonetic!" (for "X"); "1-2-3-4-5-<u>6</u>;" "5-6," not "fifty-six" (vs "66")

Learn how NOT to be as you experience a LID or any obnoxious behavior

× Learn your radio – <u>really</u> well!

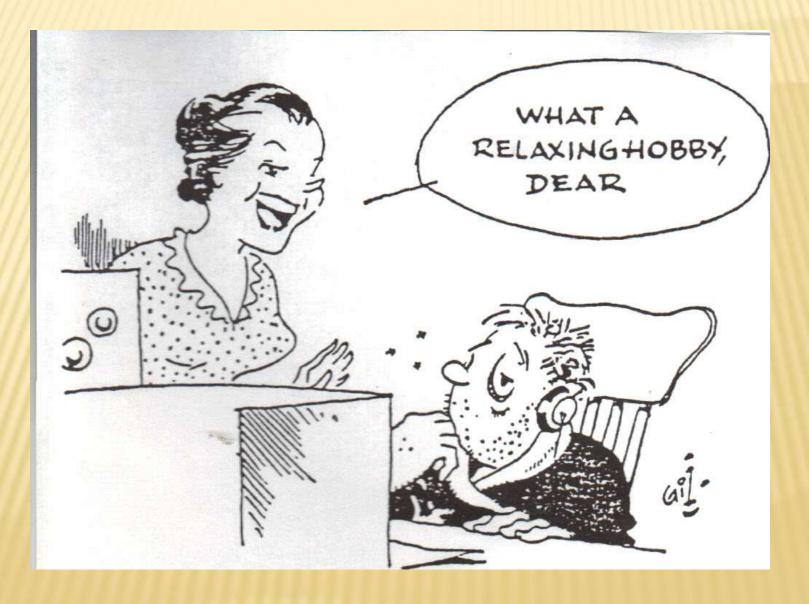
× Learn somebody else's radio (And then have to buy a radio like theirs? This happened to me with WB6UIA's TR-7 in 1979)

× How fast can you get back on the air if you break a piece of gear? (You're not a quitter, are you?) (see next slide)

* {From Jeff K6JW} I had bought a used Generac generator and we'd used it for several years when we did Field Day at Peninsula High. The last time was a doozy. Around 3 AM I was running CW contacts when the generator started making awful sounds -- kind of like it was chewing itself to pieces which, in fact, it was. I quickly shut down the gear and ran out to see sparks flying amid a huge and terrifying racket. The drive shaft from the motor to the generator had snapped and was flailing around free, banging into the generator housing and tearing it up. Frightened as I was, I ran up to it and shut it down. The generator was totaled. Well, 3 AM or not, I called Dan Colburn W6DC at home and he loaded his generator into the trunk of his T-bird. I was back on the air within about 30 minutes.

Have an excuse to fix something that's been busted for a while before the event

- Try/learn new modes/styles (e.g., Sprints, PSK-31)
- × Work as a team with other hams (log for each other, etc.)
- Learn from others' station layouts, station accessories, operating skills and techniques
- Integrity check on yourself (do you follow the rules?)
- **×** You might be more competitive than you think!
- Fun and addictive? Discover a new passion? 100+ QSO's/hr?!?!
- Increase your WAS, DXCC, WAZ totals get award certificates



- Laugh! (Mostly at yourself; but at others, too with compassion, of course!)
- × Make mistakes, be a LID, learn! Learn from others' mistakes.
- Learn how to improve yourself and your station (equipment, accessories, software, operating techniques, ergonomics)
- When all else fails, will you be capable of operating under trying conditions (when tired and under poor band conditions, etc.)? If a message HAD to get through, I'd pick a contester (or someone having experience in contests) to get it done (note: or a DXer!)

× BONUS BENEFIT:

+ Most skills/improvements learned from contest experience are the same skills needed for effective DX-ing!





× BONUS BENEFIT:







- x Learn what time/band combos work to where
- × Is LONG PATH for real?
- × Is GREY LINE propagation for real?
- See if platitudes are true (e.g., "10M is <u>only open</u> during the daytime")
- × A reason to improve antennas and equipment
- Learn the most cost effective enhancements (e.g., buy an amp or get a better/higher antenna?)
- Reach goals you've set for yourself (getting on 6m, 160M, e.g.)
- Experience "40 going long" for yourself

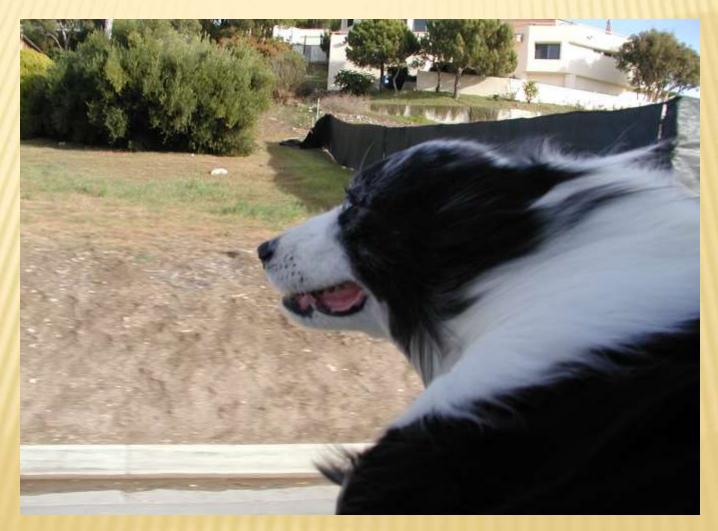
- Improve your CW speed a lot! (desire to copy well)
- × Have your call recognized at ham gatherings?
- History: the ARRL CD parties ORS's: the BEST CW ops
 + (They still are! Visit RN6 or PAN a CW "Symphony!")
- I met a guy I'd been working in contests for 40 yrs - -(Jack W1WEF) at Visalia in 2010!
- × Learn CW QSK is it for you?
- × Always send "de N6HE" or BK or K or KN? Or nothing?
- Hotel Echo vs Honolulu Ecuador / both? When?
- × Learn propagation (chasing multipliers)

- × Want to try SO2R ? SO<u>3</u>R? Holy Cow!
- × See what can be done on a "dead" band
- Increase DX totals/awards/accomplishments/pride
- Ket mentored and learn by others' experience
- During down time with a mentor, get ham folklore and stories
- Learn the practicalities of HF/VHF propagation QSO with Hawaii on 2M?
- Learn new bands e.g., I've never even heard a signal on 6M! 180 yrs ham exp at Catalina: ZERO 160M air-time!
- **BOTTOM LINE:** The dog with his head out the car window.... Having fun! Happy! Doesn't care about speed, where he's going - he's just doing it and having a blast!

- Marty, N6VI, DX-er / Contester Extraordinaire, suggests these reasons:
- 1) improve your ability to copy and log accurately, and your ability to request and give fills efficiently;
- x 2) improve your ability to send concisely and with proper timing;
- 3) increase your understanding of propagation (especially if you're single-band and are not just jumping to the busiest band all the time);
 - 4) assess your station performance (vs. peers) and the effect of station changes, new antennas, etc. (year to year);

- Stress-test the operator, dealing with extended BIC time (time in the chair) and with crowded band conditions;
- stress-test your station; find out the weak spots when it's run for an extended period;
- * 7) identify opportunities to improve station ergonomics; and
- * 8) (for award-chasers) add to your award totals (band-countries, grid squares, etc.) significantly over a single weekend. OR....

Because you might want to feel like this!



- I'm not a "contester." This label means..... And if I entered a contest, I'd be one –ugh!
- × I don't have the station to be competitive
- Reluctance.... Sometimes slower CW ops don't seem to want to operate if faster person present (afraid of being judged?)(some hams are judgmental – so what? Don't be timid)
- Fear of making a mistake and being judged (tip: they want the QSO, they'll be patient)

"I don't like contests/contesters" – reasons I've heard:

- × I'd feel bad if I don't win or place well, and I have a fragile ego..
- × I could never win
- × That's not what ham radio is for
- × Contesters are jerks
- × I'd transmit on top of people ragchewing they'd get mad
- × I don't want to be labeled a contester
- × I don't like competing, and it's a competition, right? (or is it?)
- × Other hams will know I'm not as good as I want them to think I am

× This is my only radio....



× I don't have a REALLY big antenna:



× I don't have a big antenna like K4GMH:



- × I don't have a big antenna like K4GMH:
- Ant: 10-15-20M: pair of 4 el. SteppIRs
 + (one at 130' one fixed on Europe at 100')
 + TH6DXX fixed SE at 40'



- × 40M: pair of Force12 EF240X's (one at 142', one at 70')
- × 80M:
 - + TX: inverted vee with apex at 120 ft
 - + RX: pair of 480' Beverages (one NE other W)
- × All antennas, except the Beverages, are mounted on a 130' tower.

I don't have a big antenna: This is what K4GMH said when I asked him for a picture of his "Big Gun" Antennas:

You may want to emphasize the "big" antennas won't make you competitive if you don't put in the time learning how to operate efficiently in a contest with or without the "big" antennas. A good operator, with modest antennas (dipoles and tribander), will beat a novice contester who is using the "big" antennas. Kind of like having a "hot" sports car, but don't know how to drive it for maximum performance. Only way to get the "smarts" to be a good contester, is to ask questions and put in the time operating in the contests, aka BIC - Butt In Chair. The operator is key to a competitive/winning contest station.

Good luck with the presentation to generate the spark of interest in the audience for the sport of radio contesting.

73, Mike, K4GMH

× I'd feel like this:



× Or this:



× I'm not a "Big Gun" – this is NOT my station (K7NV):



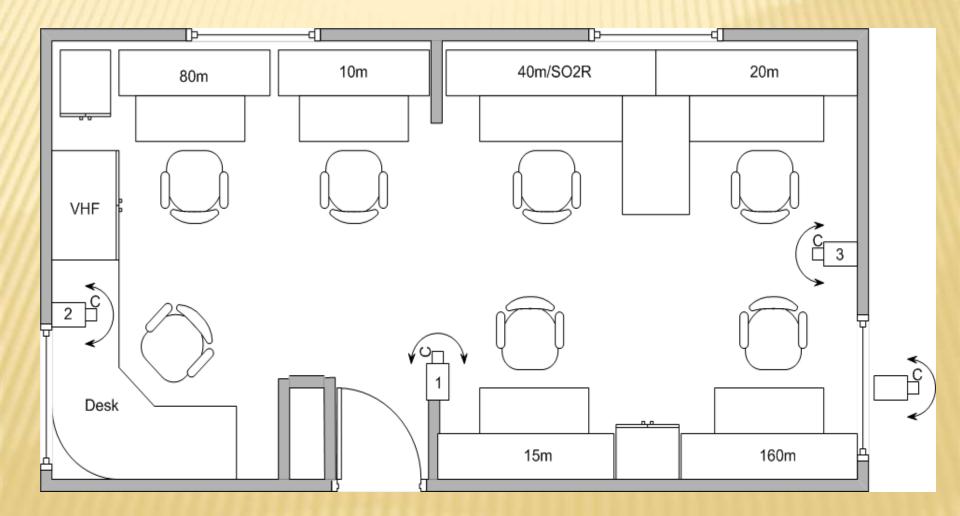
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× I'm not a "Big Gun" – this is NOT my station K7NV):



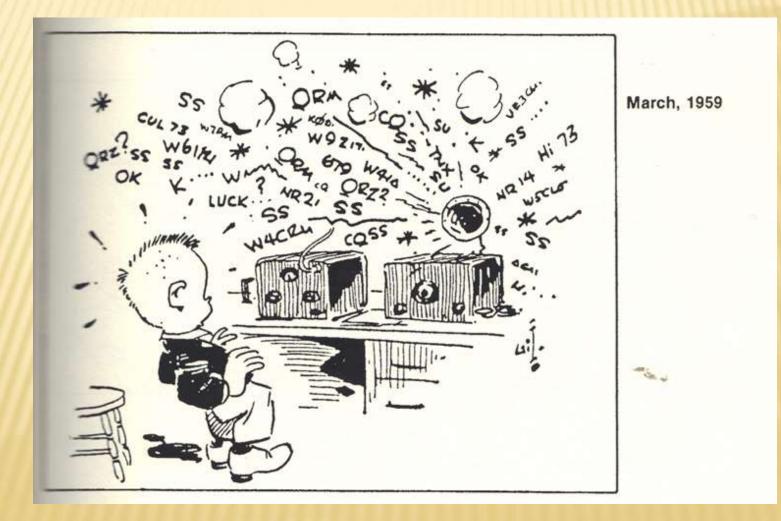
× I'm not a "Big Gun" – this is <u>NOT</u> my station:

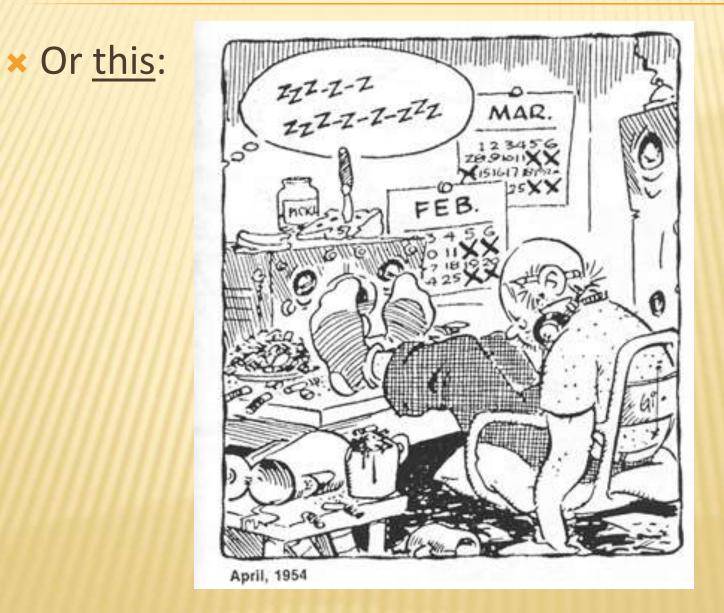


× I only have a modest station:



× I don't want this to happen to me:





- Results vary <u>a lot</u>! There are always folks at the "bottom" – surely you can place ahead of a few of those guys, right?
 - + For example, in the 2012 CQ WW SSB DX Contest, the bottom submitted entry (number of QSO's) in the US First Call District was 5. Second Call District was 1. Third call District 1. Get the idea? Certainly, you will "beat" somebody! (if where you place is a concern)

- × On the other hand....
 - + NZ6L: 1st Place CALIF Idaho QSO Party ? QSO's!
 - + N6HE + AA6VX –1st Place Multi-Op ARRL SW Section - CW
 - + N6HE "1st Place Single Operator Low Power CW – Los Angeles Section" - 2009

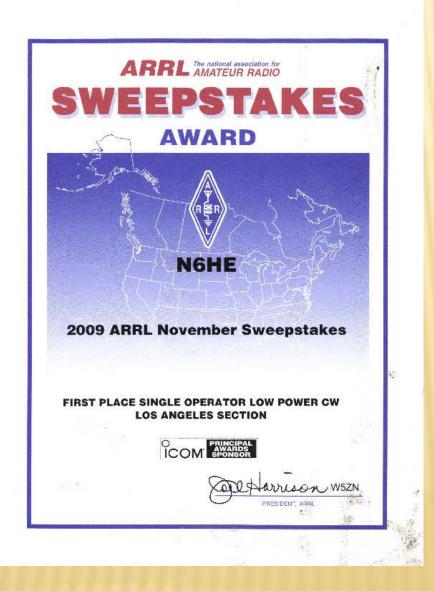
× On the other hand....

+ WAY TO GO, JOE!



+ NZ6L: 1st Place CALIF – Idaho QSO Party – 4 QSO's!

- + N6HE + AA6VX CW ARRL Sweepstakes –1st Place Multi-Op ARRL SW Division
- + N6HE: 1st Place Single Operator Low Power (100W) CW – Los Angeles Section – ARRL Sweepstakes – 2009 You could surprise yourself!!!!



Cr, to help your ego, you could go QRP and expect to be near the bottom:

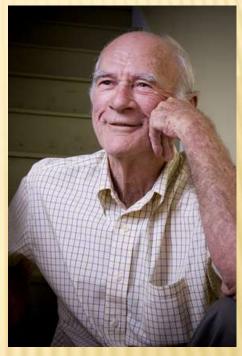


<u>BUT</u> maybe you'd feel like this:

× Or this:

× Look, Mom!!





Ahhhh – State #50!

 N6HE's simple station (with 25'-high dipoles, and close-in 100'high dirt to my Northeast) – and I do fine! (1,300+ contest QSO's in February, 2013)



 N6HE's simple station (with 25'-high dipoles, and close-in 100'high dirt to my Northeast) – and I do fine! (1,300+ contest QSO's in February, 2013)



- N6HE's simple station (with 25'-high dipoles, and close-in 100'high dirt to my Northeast) – and I do fine! (1,300+ contest QSO's in February, 2013)
- March 2013 RTTY NA Sprint:
 (80-40-20-Q's-Mults-Score)
- × #9 of 18 W6's, #43 of 97 total
- × Had fun! Even scored 50% up...
- Made lots of mistakes laughed

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	_								
N6RO	H P KEN	CA	42	85	64	192	43	8,256	NCCC #1
WØYK(@N W6P)	P ED	CA	42	79	58	179	39	6,981	NCCC #1
W6OAT	L RUST P Y	CA	32	52	72	156	40	6,240	NCCC #1
W6SX	H P HANK	CA	36	65	55	156	40	6,240	NCCC #1
K6UFO(@ W6YX)	Q MOR R K P	CA	22	56	72	150	40	6,000	NCCC #1
W1SRD	H STEV P E	CA	33	50	61	144	41	5,904	NCCC #1
K6MM	H JOHN P	CA	28	55	68	151	39	5,889	NCCC #1
K9YC	H P JIM	CA	24	64	61	150	39	5,850	NCCC #1
N6HE	P RAY	CA	9	43	37	89	31	2,759	
K6NV	L Р ВОВ	CA	20	22	32	74	31	2,294	
KM6Z	P VLAD	CA	0	8	55	63	30	1,890	
NS6T	L Р	CA	16	18	36	70	25	1,750	NCCC #1
N6QQ	H P JOHN	CA	0	0	54	54	28	1,512	
K6DGW	H SKIP P	CA	15	18	27	60	23	1,380	NCCC #2
N6XI	H RICK	CA	0	0	40	40	23	920	
N6MSY	P PAUL	CA	12	21	3	36	16	576	
WQ6X	P RON	CA	4	14	8	26	13	338	
K6ST	L BARR P Y	CA	0	4	2	6	6	36	NCCC #2

- × Hey, it's Radio<a>SPORT, not necessarily a "contest"
- Ever enter a 10K race? Why? Not to win, right? Your personal best, better than last year, friendly competition with a friend, curiosity, just to participate, fun (give points, be on the air), accomplishment
- See contest results listings: Note HP, LP, Singleband, and QRP classes; really low scores, # hours – "game the system" next year? (pick a category with only a few entrants)(or FD 4A vs 5A for relative placement)

- Is Field Day a contest? Sorta (very low-key). Well...did you have fun at Field Day?
- × Don't need to do it ALL of the contest period
- × K6PV/6 at Catalina: NAQP, 160M "contests" we all had a ball – learned 160M, RTTY – and the group having dinner together trumped being in the contests (we weren't fanatics!)
- Can combine with a mini-DXpedition if want to
- Experience the best ops doing their best! Sprint QSY rule, the "NOW..." macro – something for everyone

- What makes hamming fun for you? Why are you a ham?
 - 1) Service EmComm, etc.
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- 3) Operating QRP, QRPp, DX, Ragchewing, Traffic, New Modes, Wallpaper, Hidden Transmitter Hunts, weird stuff (e.g., moonbounce), "because it's there," just plain fun
- **×** How would "Radiosport" fit in with this?
- × Participate with a friend
 - + Support a friend

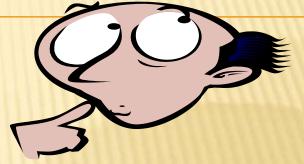
- So...... Let's hear from some PVARC members on what their experiences/learnings were when operating in "contest mode" for the first time!
- × Diana Al6DF
- × Clay AB9A
- × Malin KJ6HUB
- × Peter KE6JPM

4. OK, OK, I'll try it. But which one (or two)?

*****OR

- Check the WA7BNM calendar
- × "Rookie" events

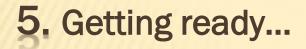




- Freaked out? Operate as "relief" for someone else for awhile – your supposedly-pathetic efforts will be better than none for them!
- × Field Day!

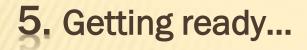






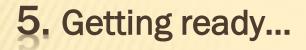
× What equipment do I need?

- + Radio, antenna, microphone or key and keyer, HEADPHONES (pro-active spouse protection!)
- + A memory keyer helps a lot on CW
- + Voice keyer?
- + Contest logging software helps
 - × WriteLog, N3FJP, N1MM



× What mental preparation do I need to do?

- + Know the rules, have them handy for referencing
- + (Optional) What is propagation likely to be like? (ARRL Bulletins, CQ magazine)
- + Set modest goals what will make you feel "successful?"
 - × Amount of time in the contest?
 - × Number of QSO's?
 - × Number of new states, countries, and or zones worked?
 - × Better than the last time?
 - × Improved code speed?
 - × Improved communications techniques?
 - × Gain experience to make you "better" in several areas?

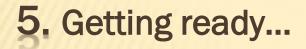


- × What operational preparation do I need to do?
 - + Have a band chart handy (don't rely on memory!)
 - + Preset tuner/amp controls for rapid band changes
 - + Do a "dry run" of exchanges using the software
 - + Confirm all gear and antennas are alive and well
 - + Clock accurate to the second?



5. Getting ready...

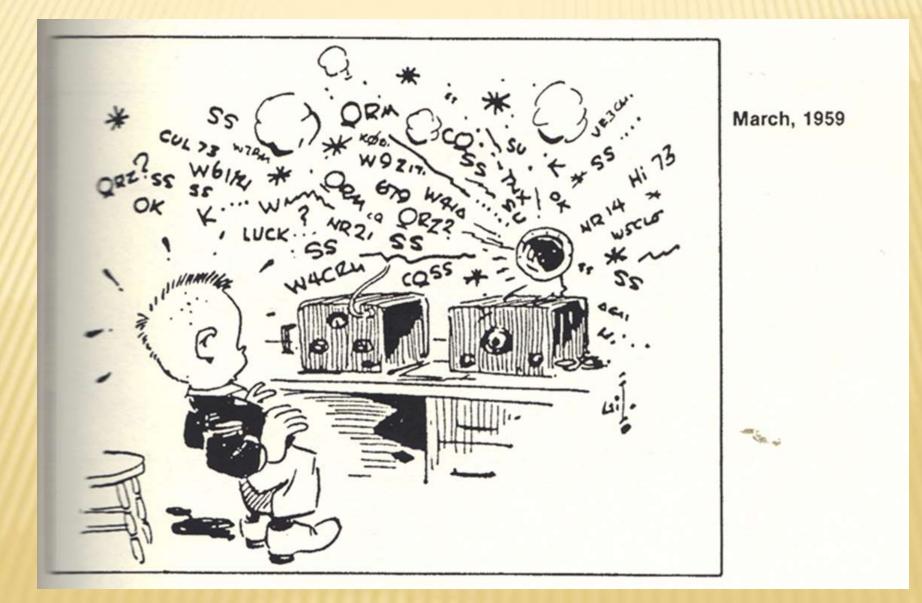




+ Just before the contest starts...

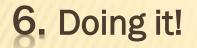
- × Have had good sleep
- × Remind spouse: no phone calls, no honey-do's, bring food!
- × Relax
- × Tune around and get a feel for the bands
- × Final test of proper power out, etc.
- Make double sure you know the time differential between your QTH and UTC
- × Cold 807's ready? Or not...
- × Tick..tick..tick...(wait until someone else has started) . . Then..... GO FOR IT!

- × Tune around
- × Find a loud station calling "CQ Contest" to call
- LISTEN to what/how he's doing get the rhythm get his exchange information in advance
- CALL HIM! Mamma mia, there's MY call he's calling back to l'il 'ol ME!
- X QSL his info, send yours; get his QSL of your info (like a "How're you?" exchange: How're you? Fine, how're you? Fine.)
- × Log it!
- × SMILE! You've done it! 🙂! (That's all there is to it!)
- × Repeat.
- × Repeat.
- × Repeat, repeat, repeat, repeat, repeat.....
- Then, call "CQ CONTEST" and see what happens hang on tight! (see next slide!)



× The FUN part:

- Work as a team with other hams it's a great way to get to know club members better (FD, LH, Catalina)
- Fun and addictive? Will you have a passion for making 100+ QSO's/hr?!?! (It's a kick!)
- Make mistakes, be a LID, learn!
- × Laugh! See "F5###/LID" get spotted! Har!
- If in the clear calling CQ, use Screwy Phonetics for fun - e.g., "Johnny Walker" or "Elvis Presley"
- Look 'em up on as you work 'em in a slow event – fun to put a face/station to the guy you're working (say HI to his wife by name?)
- × Support others in doing what they like to do



× The FUN part:

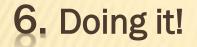
+ AB9A, KE6JPM, and KJ6HUB at PVARC Field Day, 2012



× The FUN part, Part Deux:

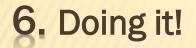
+ (OOPS!!!) Fun at another ham's expense: In the early 80's, about 7 of us were at my QTH testing FD radios and antennas ... there was a WA4 calling "CQ Florida QSO Party...anybody, anywhere..." on 15M, a (dead?) (quiet?) band. Nobody calling him <u>at all</u>. So, after 20 minutes of hearing this, we thought, "What about an "Instant W6 Band Opening" to this poor guy? After all, there were **7** of us....

+ Well, I'd better not put this next part in print....



- × The FUN part, Part Deux, Page Deux:
 - + (Insert speaker's disgusting verbal imitation of what happened next here)
 - + (Well, you had to have been there!)

+ ...but we were legal - we would <u>not</u> have been written up by an O.O. or the FCC!



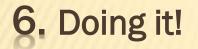
× The LEARNING Part:

× Know thyself...

+ Integrity check on yourself (gee, he's calling for a "Tango" station ONLY ... well, the "Echo" in my call could kinda-maybe-sorta be heard by me as a "Tango," couldn't it? I'll call him! (NOT!)

+ You might be more competitive than you think

- + On CW, learn what A, T, N and 5NN mean when you're expecting a number! 5NN at 50WPM?
- + Two stations calling and you want to work both for sure? Stack 'em!
- + Be a true communicator "Again?" VS "Well, there was another station on top of you..." I've sent "AGN?" 15x on RTTY – and completed the QSO
- + Learn to use QSK on CW



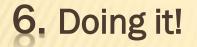
- + On CW, learn what T, A, N and 5NN mean when you're expecting a number! What does 5NN sound like at 40WPM?)
- + Answer: A = 1, T = 0, N = 9. 5NN = 599.
- + Why used? Because it's waaaaaaay faster! (dah vs dahdah-dah-dah-dah, etc.)
- + Answer: Brrrrp!

- + On CW, learn what T, A, N and 5NN mean when you're expecting a number! 5NN at 50WPM?
- + Two stations calling and you want to work both for sure? Stack 'em!
- + Be a true communicator "Again?" VS "Well, there was another station on top of you..." I've sent "AGN?" 15x on RTTY – and completed the QSO
- + Learn to use QSK on CW

- + Do you always need to send: de (call), BK, or K on CW or "this is"... or "go ahead" or "over" on phone/voice? What about RTTY? PSK-31?
- + Whatever works! HOTEL ECHO vs HONOLULU ECUADOR – Remember "Give me another phonetic for <u>X</u>?"

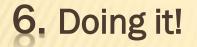
× Learn about Propagation:

- + (for "multipliers" and a higher score, usually)
- + See what can be done on a "dead" band
- + Learn what time/band combos work to where, e.g., JA's on 15/20M in late afternoon and on 40 in early morning
- + Experience "40 going long" for yourself
- + Yes, LONG PATH is for real!
- + Yes, GREY LINE propagation is for real!
- + How do 2M propagation and 432 propagation differ?

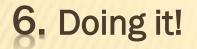


× Learn about Propagation and the real world:

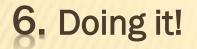
- + See if the "platitudes" are real
 - × Can't work 'em if you can't hear 'em...



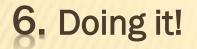
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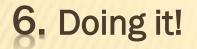
- + See if the "platitudes" are real
 - × Can't work 'em if you can't hear 'em ... TRUE
 - × Life is too short for QRP...



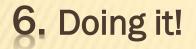
- + See if the "platitudes" are real
 - × Can't work 'em if you can't hear 'em ... TRUE
 - × Life is too short for QRP... for this purpose: probably



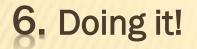
- + See if the "platitudes" are real
 - × Can't work 'em if you can't hear 'em ... TRUE
 - × Life is too short for QRP... for this purpose: probably
 - × CW will get through when voice can't ...



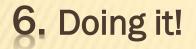
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 - × CW will get through when voice can't ...**TRUE**
 - × You have to have a 1.2 or less SWR to get out ...

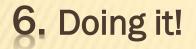


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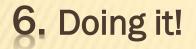


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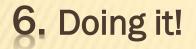
× 10M is only open during the day ...



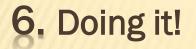
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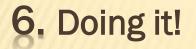
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 - × CW will get through when voice can't ...**TRUE**
 - × You have to have a 1.2 or less SWR to get out ... FALSE
 - × 10M is only open during the day ... Not always
 - × Sometimes, the station is too weak to hope for a QSO ...



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 FALSE
 - × I should call the other guy right after he says "QRZ?" ...



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 - × You have to have a 1.2 or less SWR to get out ... FALSE
 - × 10M is only open during the day ... Not always
 - × Sometimes, the station is too weak to hope for a QSO ...
 FALSE
 - × I should always call the other guy right after he says "QRZ?"
 ... FALSE (there is no "always" rule!)

6. Doing it!

× Improve yourself and your station

- + Learn from others: get tips and observe their skills
- + How fast can you get back on the air if you break a piece of gear? (Be like K6JW and W6DC!)
- + Learn how NOT to be as you experience a LID or obnoxious behavior



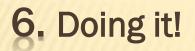
+ See others' contest styles – how well are they working for the other guy? Will they work for you?

6. Doing it!

Improve yourself and your station

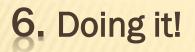
- + Make it easy on yourself! Can't copy 40 WPM? Use aids like "CW GET" by UA9OV, DX Clusters, skimmers, Reverse Beacon Network, Spotting software
- + Call people at 5 watts see what happens! <u>Not</u> recommended just after buying an amp!

- + Use the "timing" of your calls to your best advantage
- + When best to CQ? When to S&P (Search and Pounce)?
- + Note the other op's style and co-operate with it
- + Learn proper "tail-ending" skill



Screenshot of the VE7CC "DX Cluster" – countries and states are identified (I use a second computer for this to save screen space):





Screenshot of the UA9OV "CW GET" Program – use it to capture the calls of CW "speed demons" (and calls like EI5EIE):

WLDH. PPUICDAT	k <u>G-U/3D</u> Programmi	STICKY
-		
CTY-DAT	UA90V CwGet Registered to N6HE	1
CC CALL	He Setup Zoom Help	
Shortcutet		
Encoram	1000 12000 12000	
	e t tte tte ar de n4kh t nx mi ke ur 5 6 n 56n 56n inalal tnx fer qsobk rrtuee	
TELNETS	eerk grz? i{} {} r? r? r? bn e e t in e ee ee e tt mx	
	rainy es 12 12c == be e nd changing nw	
	TANTAL IN THE PROPERTY AND A PARTY	
	THE M THE PERSON IS ANOTHER IN THE TRANSPORT OF THE TANK	
	I STRAN	
	ME: 1401 EF: 200 705 Hz 0.266 68 LPM 13.6 WPM FrB: 15	

6. Doing it!

× A couple of tips for the Newbie:

- + Call CQ toward the end of a long or "thin" contest all the "big guns" who've been calling CQ all through the contest will be on the prowl for fresh meat (that'd be <u>you</u>, Kemo Sabe!) (It's the "Shooting Fish in a Barrel" effect)
- + Try the "second best band" for less competition (multi-operator stations will be there and single-op stations will be on the "best band")

7. Review – So what did I accomplish? What did I learn? Did I make my goal(s)? Would I do it again? Why?

- * Am I a "better" ham? Note: when the chips are down and someone asks you to step in and work a radio to help in an emergency, will you:
 - + A) make excuses and not help
 - + B) try, but embarrass yourself
 - + C) look like a deer in the headlights
 - + D) be up to the task and do a brilliant job because you've had experience operating under a bit of stress and can cope with almost anything

7. Review – So what did I accomplish? What did I learn? Would I do it again? Why?

- × What did I actually accomplish / learn / improve?
- × What am I proud of?
- How many new states, countries, and zones did I work?
- What will I do different/better next time? (After the Catalina/IOTA trips, we always create a list of what worked and what needs improvement for next time)
- Schedule your next contest!

SOOOOOOOOO..... NOW WHAT?!?

- Talk to me or another ham that participates in contests – ask them to be an "Elmer" to you in this area
- × Visit them at their QTH during a contest
- × Subscribe to the National Contest Journal
- × Do Field Day at PVARC station K6PV (6/22-23/2013!)

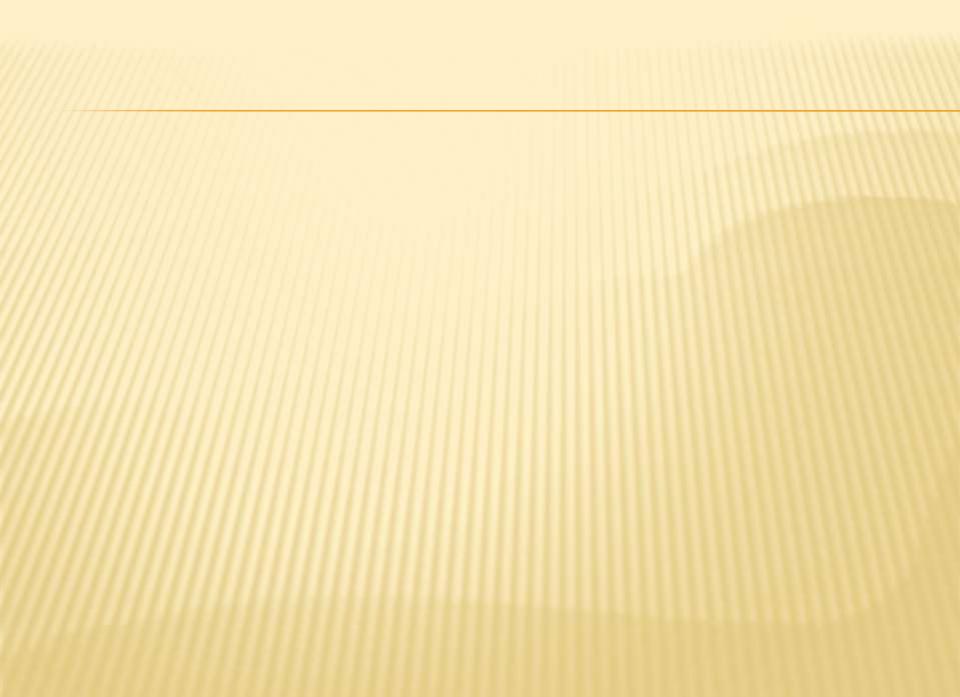


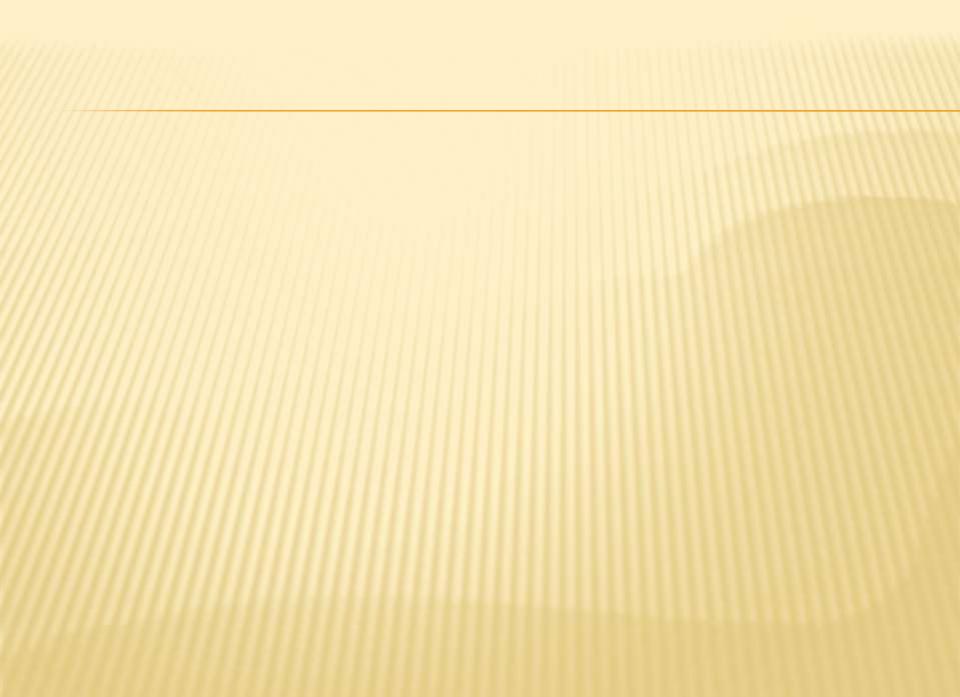


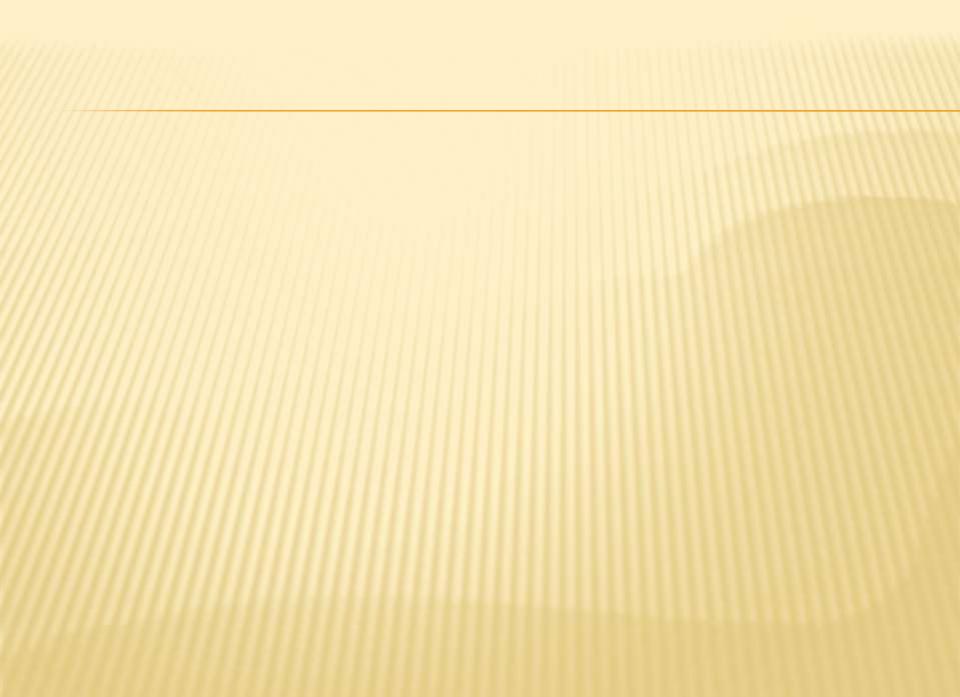
THANK YOU!

- Thank you for being here! I hope you've learned something and that I've perhaps sparked interest in one of my favorite parts of Ham Radio!
- Try it, you just might like it see you in a contest / doing RadioSport soon!
- If you want an Elmer or have questions, contact me:
 - + Ray Day N6HE home 310-541-7557, or
 - +Email me: rayday@cox.net

QUESTIONS?

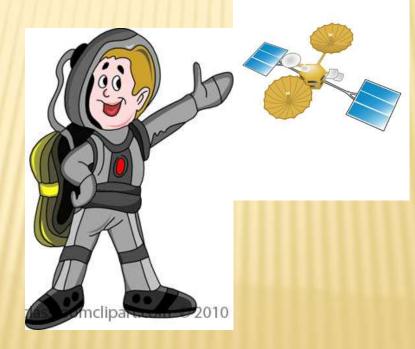






2. Why would I want to get involved?

Learn enough about intricate ham operations to TALK TO AN ASTRONAUT! (or other hams through a satellite)



3. Reasons why I might not want to (Yes, but....)











